# Enhancing User Experience:

Virtual Assistants in Greek University Helpdesk Service



#### Credits

### Authors

Terzi Anastasia

a.terzi@uowm.gr

Akritidou Eleni

ece01445@uowm.gr

**Bibi Stamatia** 

sbibi@uowm.gr

Affiliation

University of Western Macedonia

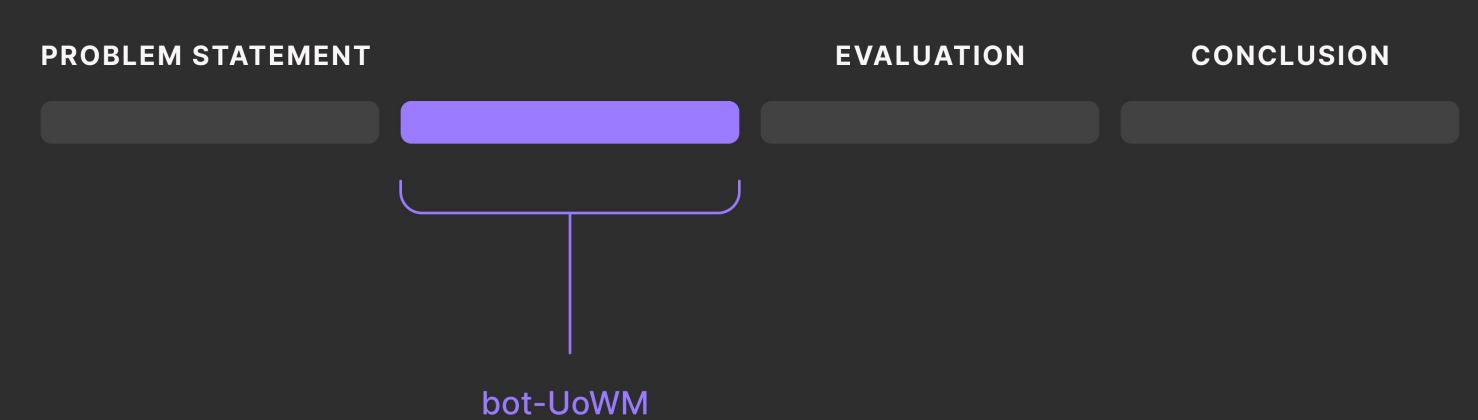
Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

This presentation explores the impact of introducing bot-UoWM, a zero-code conversational chatbot, in the context of the University of Western Macedonia, in terms of its effectiveness in reducing administrative workload, improving user interactions, and enhancing student involvement.

#### Overview

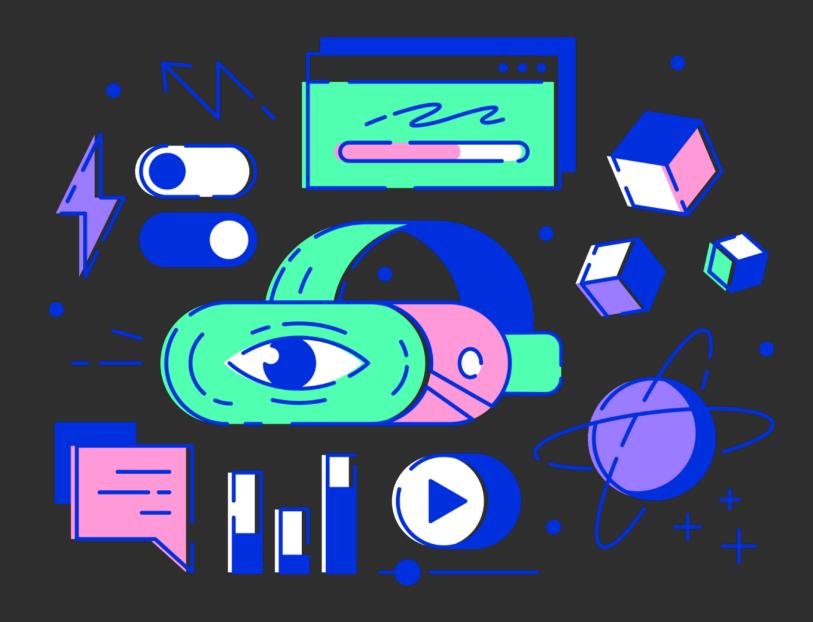
#### Structure





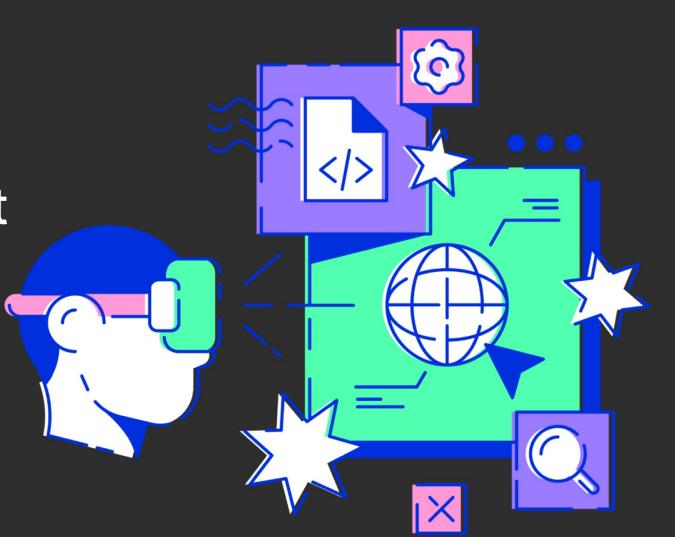
a zero-code conversation chatbot that recognizes and answers in Greek Natural Language

# Problem Statement

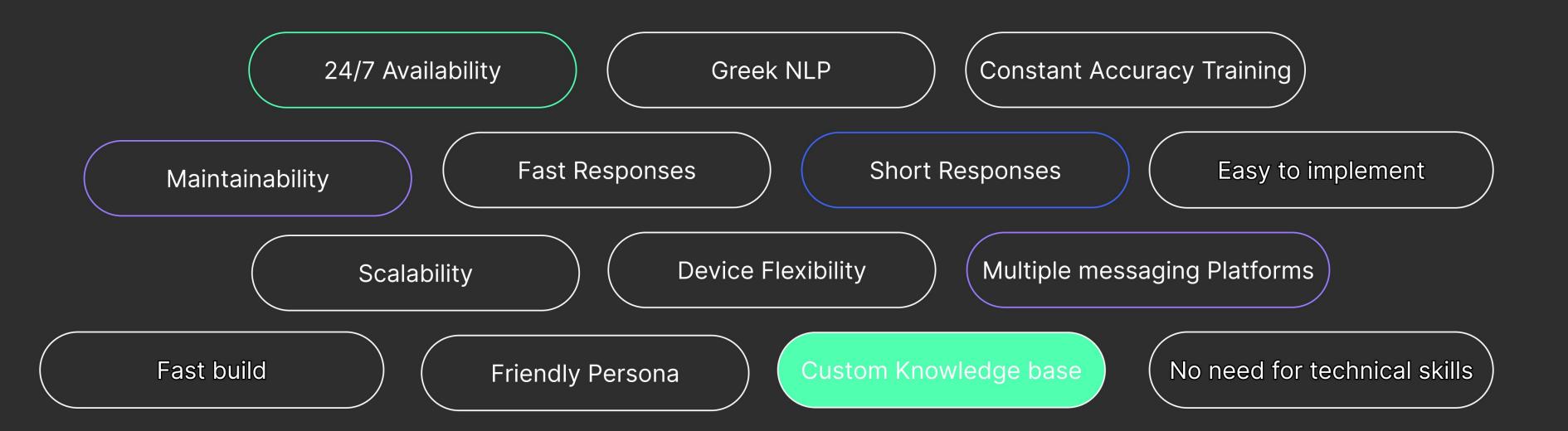


### What is the Challenge?

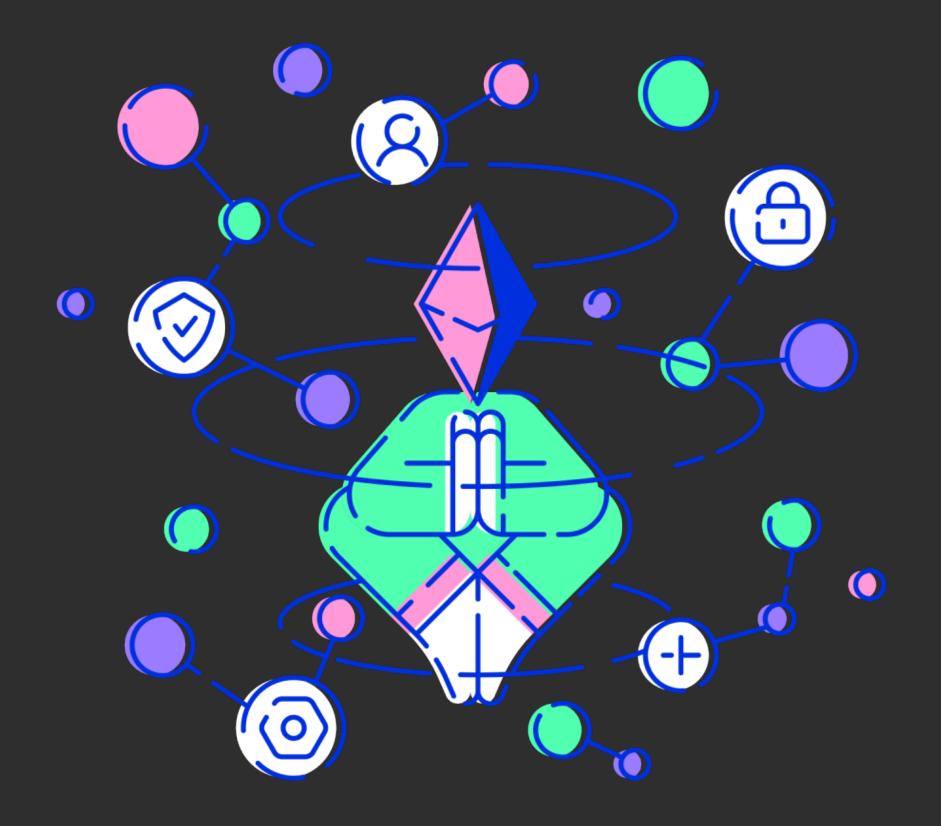
- Growing demand for quick and efficient solutions for information access.
- Information is distributed to multiple outdated platforms
- Traditional comunication channels
- Huge workload on secreteriat officies



### Requirements



### bot UoWM



#### Actions

### Implementation

#### **Azure Microsoft**

Ready-to-use technologies

Detailed documentation

Accessible helpdesk support

Active user community

Stable 24/7 server

#### Knowledge base

Knowledge base sourced from university webpages
Crawling and indexing techniques for

#### Confidence score

data retrieval

Confidence score for relevancy of responses.

Manually excluded corner case

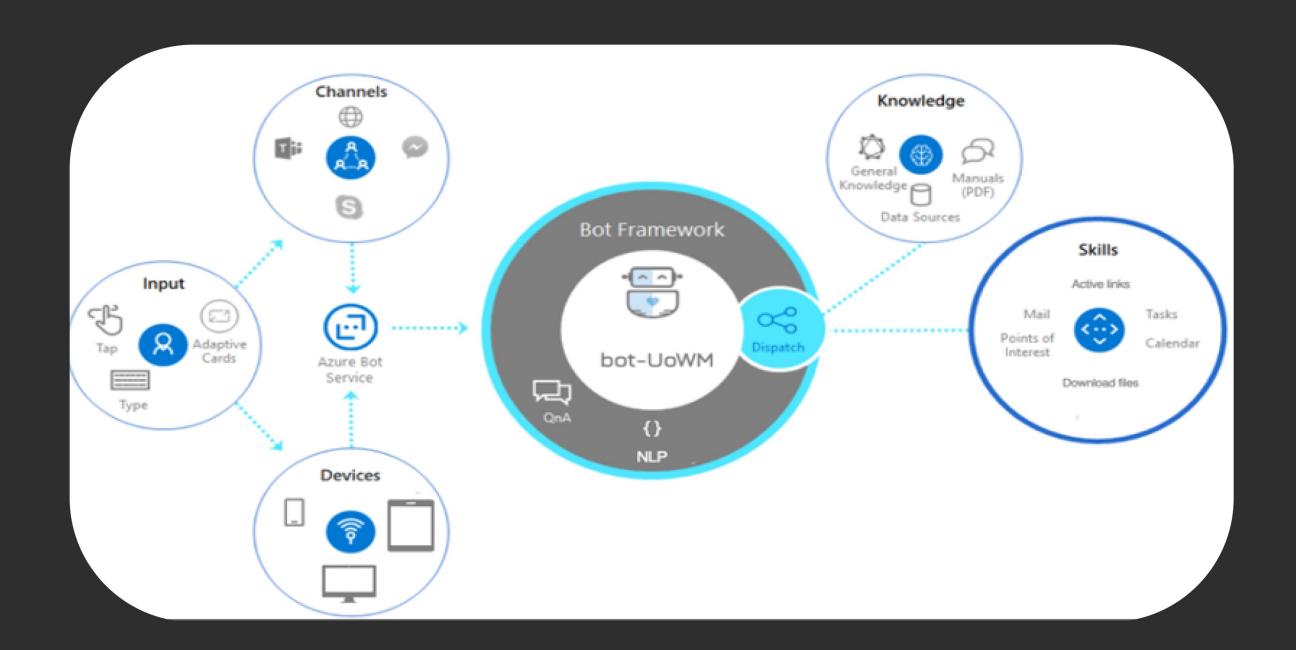
#### Skype, Teams, FB

Highly used, well-known platforms both for business and for personal communication

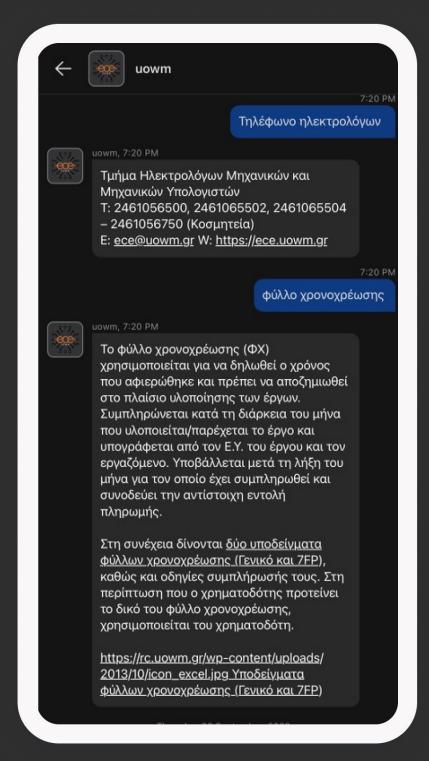


#### Architecture

- · Language Studio for NLP database creation and integration.
- · Bot Framework Composer to connect to Azure and publish the bot.
- · Bot Framework Emulator for bug identification if any exist.
- · Azure provides connection with the communication channels.



#### Channels



bot-UoWM Chat

Ton συνέχεια δύνονται δύο υποδείγμαται φύλλων χροκοχρόμασης (Ερικά και 1999), καθώς και οδηγίες συμπλήρωσής τους.

Τον περίπτωση που ο χρηματοδότης προτείνει το δικό του φύλλο χρονοχρόμασης (Ερικά και 1999), χρηρωρισιωίται του χρηματοδότης.

Υποδείγμαται φύλλων χροκοχρόμασης (Ερικά και 1999)

Του τίνινη 538 PM

Του Ευντιώνη 538 PM

Αν έχετε ακαδημαίκή ταυτότητα (πάσο), ο αριθμός μητρώου αναγγράφεται στο πίσω μέρος της.

Αν παρόλα αυτά δεν μπορείτε να εντοπίσετε τον αριθμό μητρώου, απευθυνθείτε στην Γραμματεία του τμήματος σας.

539 PM

εύχαι εδώ για να σας βοηθόω για ότι θέλετε να μάθετε για το πανεπιστήμιο!

Τίχρο α new message

Τίχρο α new message

Teams as Medium

## Evaluation



#### **Participants**



Students, Staff, and members of the Academic community of UoWM. (40 people)

# bot-UoWM was evaluated by a total of 80 people



People with previous interaction with the UoWM, but not members of the Academic community of UoWM. (20 people)



People that are unfamiliar with UoWM processes. (20 people)





#### Questionnaire

Group A (40 people)



Tasks related to retrieving information without bot-UoWM

Group B (40 people)



Same tasks with the assistance of bot-UoWM

#### Questionnaire

7 General Questions	Designed to explore participants' familiarity with chatbots and their sentiments regarding interaction with chatbots.		
12 Typical and Non-Typical Tasks	4 Regarding retrieval of Academic Information  2 Regarding Administrative Procedures  1 Regarding Institutional Identification  1 Regarding Contact Information  1 Regarding Guidelines		
4 User Satisfaction Questions	To provide feedback on their interaction and suggest improvements		

# Results



# Does the availability of bot-UoWM reduce the effort needed to complete

tasks?

- Group B (bot-UoWM Users) demonstrated quicker task completion(avg time 36s).
- Bot-UoWM's responses were consistently rated as correct.
- Average time for information retrieval was significantly lower for Group B.
- Group A participants found the information retrieval process challenging, with 94% perceiving their answers as incorrect.
- Only 5 participants in Group A successfully completed all given tasks.

	Group A	Group B
Task	Average time (min)	Average time (min
Provide infrastracture map.	3,4	0,8
Provide information about the history and the emblem/seal of UoWM.	4,4	0,5
Inquire about the availability of academic scholarships.	3,2	0,9
Provide details about lodging	3,2	0,6
Retrieve information about doctoral programs	4,8	0,6
Explain the procedure for accessing instructions on creating an eClass account for attending classes.	3,7	0,6
Explain the procedure for obtaining a detailed grade report or registration certificate.	3,9	0,7
Inform students studying Primary Education about important considerations.	4,5	0,7
Share guidelines for determining the hourly wage of Staff members.	4,9	0,6
Provide the document regarding the ECEs Semester Lecture time schedule	4,9	0,7
Share the PIC number of the University of Western Macedonia ( $\Pi\Delta M$ ).	5,0	0,6
Provide contact information for the schools under the University of Western Macedonia ( $\Pi\Delta M$ ),including phone numbers, websites, and email addresses.	3,4	0,6

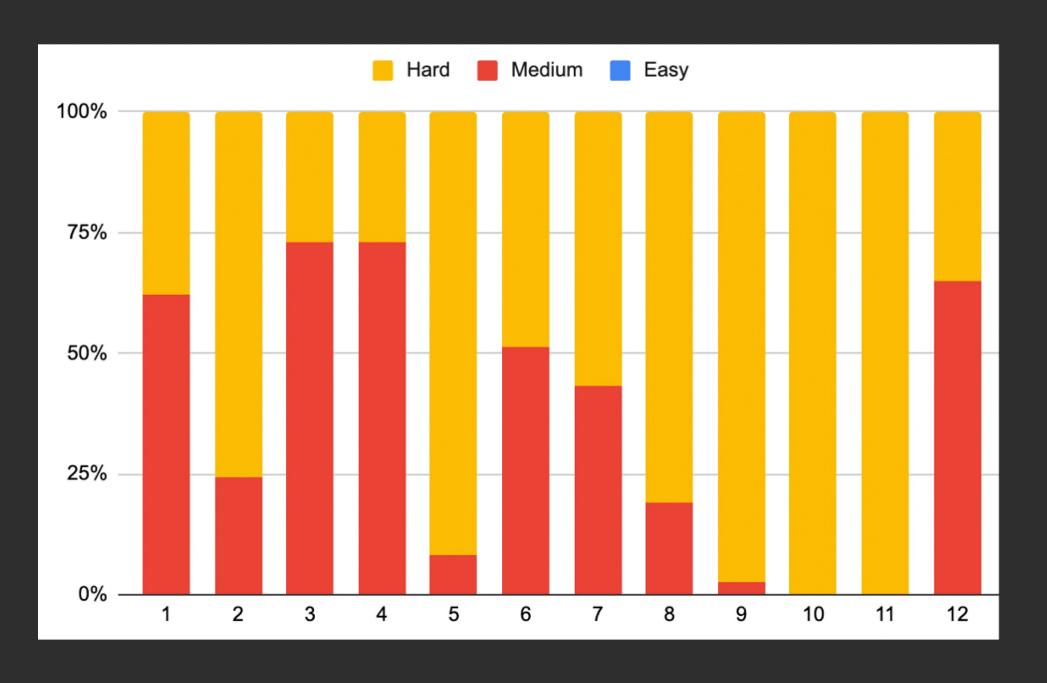
# Which types of tasks can we identify that benefit most from the use of bot-UoWM?

#### **Optimal Task Categories for bot-UoWM**

Tasks characterized by lengthy information retrieval related to technical issues or associated with complex processes of UoWM

Trivial Tasks for a Virtual Assistant

Student-Related Queries



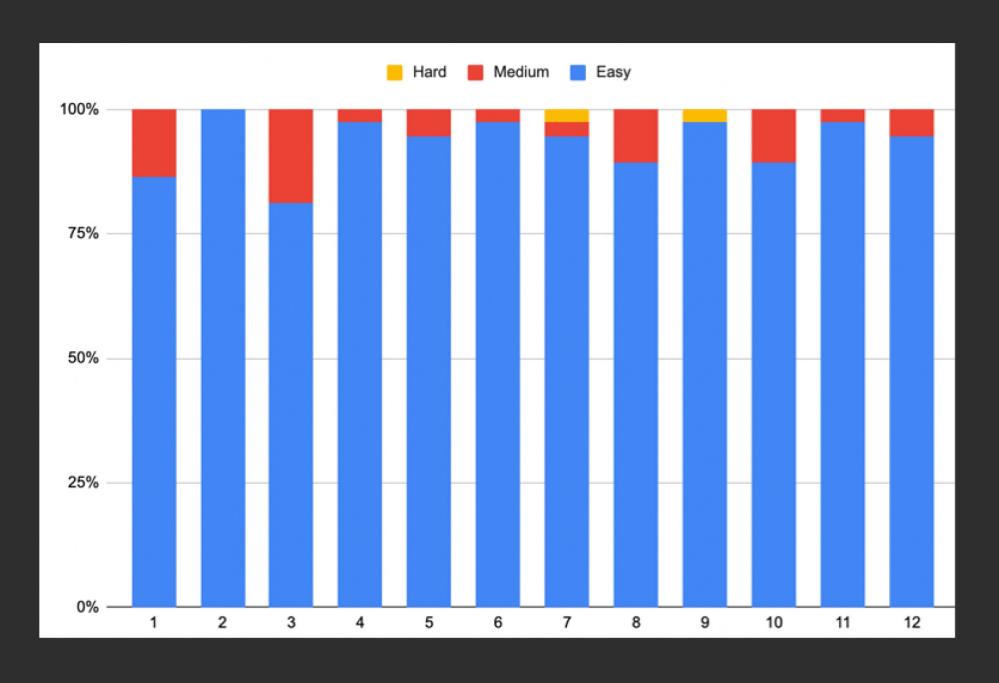
# Which types of tasks can we identify that benefit most from the use of bot-UoWM?

#### Optimal Task Categories for bot-UoWM

Tasks characterized by lengthy information retrieval related to technical issues or associated with complex processes of UoWM

Trivial Tasks for a Virtual Assistant

Student-Related Queries



# Does the availability of bot-UoWM increase the engagement of users?

User engagement through satisfaction feedback

USQ	YES	NO
Was it easier to find information with the chatbot?	40	0
Did you like the interaction you had with the chatbot?	35	5
Are you interested on interacting with a virtual assistant bot through messaging platforms?	36	4
Are you in favor of interacting with a VA instead of human for academic advisory?	22	18

# Does the availability of bot-UoWM increase the engagement of users?

10X MORE HITS ON AZURE

THAN EXPECTED

2X MORE TIME SPENT INTERACTING WITH BOT THAN EXPECTED

# Conclusions



#### Coclusions

### **Key-points**

- Improved user experience
- Reduced staff workload
- Efficient information retrieval



#### Coclusions

### Next-Steps

Open-source Software

Expansion of Database

More Platforms

Voice Interaction support

Test on other Institutes

Other language support

IT support

Community chat





# Thank you!

# Any Questions?

Anastasia Terzi a.terzi@uowm.gr